## WILSON WORKS ON MESSAGE REPARATORY TO TRIP

## **BAVARIA BREAKS RELATIONS WITH** BERLIN LEADERS

Vienna Government Deter-mines to Bring Men Responsible for War, Including Former Ruler, to Trial.

varia has broken relations with the Berlin government, according to a Munich message transmitted by the Central News

men killed or dead through various causes.

Recently if was stated that the British losses totaled 658,704, but this number did not take into consideration men who were reported missing, who actually lost their lives, but of whom there is no trace, nor did it account for men who died at the front from sickness.

British civilian prisoners sarriving at Hull from Ruhleben, Germany, say that when they were leaving the prison camp there, a long written document was handed them by the Germans, appealing to them to intercede with the British people in behalf of the people of Germany, who "have freed themselves from the chains of a barbarous system," and not to hold the Germans responsible for the deeds of their former autocratic rulers "who are now utterly powerless."

## SURRENDERED U-BOATS FORM LINE MILE LONG

LONDON (via Montreal), Nov. 28.—A Reuter correspondent who visited "U-Boat avenue," off Harwich, where the surrendered submarines are lying, states that the "avenue" is over a mile long. (Continued on Page 9, Column 3.)

## SIBERIAN DICTATOR REPORTED AS KILLED

## WIDOW OF NOTED R. R.

Ing in 1913.

The city of Port Arthur was founded by Gates and Arthur Stillwell in 1896, when they were seeking a deep water terminus for a railroad connection. Gates was always the chief benefactor of the city and had always maintained a home here. May 18, the birthday of Charles Gates, is always celebrated publicly here as "Gates day."

## GRIPPE IN ITALY ADDS TO HUNGER'S MENACE

ROME, Nov. 28.—The epidemic of grippe in Italy during September, October and November added to the difficulties of the food supply, Dr. Silvio Crospi, the food minister, declared in the chamber of deputies in a statement regarding the food situation. During this period, he sald, about one-third of the personnel of the railways have been victims of the maindy, compilicating the situation just at a time when the Italian offensive was in progress, and the effective transportation of supplies through efficient railway service was indispensable.

This winter, the minister sald, Italy needs more supplies than she did last year, as she must feed the reconquered provinces of the kingdom and the redeemed territories in addition.

# LONDON, Nov. 28.-Ba-

Jealousy and Antagonism of

eration in Baden and Wurttemburg. Yet there remained a certain measure of antipathy.

The great question now is whether the defeat and the complete upset of the Prussian military gospel and prestice will abolish what was only possible because of military victory. Between Prussia and Bavaria, as well as the other Southern states there remain great differences. The German Austrians who have just proclaimed their separation from the Haneburg empire and their desire for union with Germany, as far more closely related in history and in character to Bavaria than to Prussia, and a union between Bavaria, Baden. Wurttemburg and German Austria, either in a single state or more probably in the federation of states which would follow the precedent of the old confederation of the Rhine, would be logical.

The South is more apt, too, to cling to conservative ideas. Republicanism, which may be swept aside for the Bolshevistic ideas in Prussia, is far more likely to prevail in the South, and if the North becomes Bolshevistic, while the South elects the republican forms, then there will be a new line of cleavage. Religion, political forms and the traditions of a history which is only relatively remote, may easily prove stronger than the influences due to Bismarckian policy and derived from military victory, now become military disaster.

At all events the nossibilities must be in all minds now. We may see a South

At all events the rossibilities must be in all mirds now. We may see a South German state numbering between 15.000,000 and 20.000,000 inhabitants, Roman Catholics, as contrasted with Pruscia, which is mainly save for the Rhine districts, Protestant, conservative, where Prussia is tending hourly to become more radical.

Restore Balance.

Such a development would restore the balance of power in Europe, broken when Germany, having defeated France, auddenly expanded in population and industrial strength so rapidly as to become not merely greater than France, but capable of defeating both France and Russia with Austrian aid, if Britain did not intervene. Prussia would remain, if it did not undergo further reductions born of additional unheavals, a state with the population of France and area considerably greater than that of Italy or the British isles. It is manifestly improper for the nations which have defeated Germany to seek to partition her, save in the case of territories rightfully French. Polish or Danish. It is for the Germans to settle the question of their future political status, for them to continue or to abolish the edifice erected by Bismarck. But it is unmistakably a fact that the separation of North and South Germany would greatly lessen the possibility that the world would again have to face the German tribes in arms and united in the pursuit of world power.

Separatist traditions have always been the stronger in Germany, save in the last century. If tradition is to determine the future, then we may effect on the property of the

ments. (Copyright, 1918, by New York Tribune. Inc.)

## HEAVY RAIN FLOODS

MOBILE. Ala. Nov. 28.—Mobile Wednesday was visited by a torrential downpour. The precipitation was 2.37 inches for the 12-hour period ending at 7 o'clock Wednesday night. Some residents of the suburbs were unable to reach the business section until the sewers carried away the overflow.

## Tennesseans Test British Hospital Facilities As Convalescent Patients



victorious campaign. He procured the station here are constantly interchanging measures with the Bolishevilk, whose radiograms are promptly reproformative distinct the Bolishevilk propagation of Bolishevilk p

ing called daddy-

childish cry-

these.

sure of a childish hug-

erous, quick response.

crushing weight.

ward men."

France and Belgium.

ical limitations.

similar recognition.

GOTTEN, this message is intended.

whom Christmas commemorates.

"Lest We Forget"

To you who have the fortunate privilege of be-

To you who have felt the heart-warming pres-

To you who have a sympathetic ear for every

To you who never knew the poignant disap-

In the past you have never failed "the least of

Childish prayers and open letters to the most

From the time you first learned the painful

Yours will be an exceptional Christmas this year. Even today you gave thanks for the blessings you have received in the past. For the cessation of

lovable, most glorious, most vivid of all legendary

personages have always brought from you a gen-

truth that Santa is too fat to explore the chimney

you have never denied the child its heritage, a heritage made sacred and lasting by the birth of Him

hostilities across the sea. For return of the loved

ones who defended Humanity's cause that you and

I and our children might never know oppression's

close with one Christmas duty yet to be performed.

least of these" is wanting in fulfillment.

suffer the scars of disillusionment.

But the historical year of 1918 is drawing to a

That precept of the Prince of Peace for "the

Childish faith in an age-old birthright must not

You have dug deeply in the last few months.

Liberty bonds and war savings stamps have made

possible a return of "peace on earth, good will to-

Your contributions to the Red Cross, war work,

You have even remembered the fatherless of

But loneliness and heartache know no geograph-

The fatherless at home are eager, expectant for

To you is granted the soul-satisfying task of pre-

For you are in truth a Santa Claus, the SILENT

venting the Day of Days from being a hollow mock-

ery, a day to be feared instead of revered.

Santa Claus to the poor-a good fellow.

pointment, the tears, the misery in the word FOR-

asualty lats, with a marine corps ist of 286 names, made public here to-say, contain a total of 2,454 names, di-

day, contain a total of 2.534 benes, wided;
Killed in action, 607; died from wounds, 278; died accident and other causes, 10; died airpiane accident, six, died of disease, 387; wounded severely, 128; wounded, degree undefermined, 229; wounded slightly, 173; missing in action, 680; prisoners, eight.
Included in the three lists.
TENNESSEE

Included in the three lists:

TENNESSEE

Killed in action: Sergts. Roy B.
Johnson, Riceville; Virgil C. Mottern,
Jonesboro; Corps. Frank Reed, Mascot. Roy C. Curtis, Austral; Namuel L.
Hudgins, R. F. D. 3. Hendersonville;
Orman P. Green (marine). R. P. D. 4.
Ashland; George L. Gray. Springcreek;
Privates Charles E. Boone (128 Washington avenue, Memphis; Charlie Clark.
Madisonville; James R. Cooley. Etowah; Claude A. Huff. Fayetteville; Eugene R. Phibbs, Lenoir City, Jake Visage. R. F. D. 4. Cleveland; John W.
Potest, R. F. D. 1, Hodenburg, Penzy
R. Simpson, R. F. D. 5. Winchester;
Ellits D. Adams, R. F. D. 5. Winchester;
Campbell S. Brown, R. F. D. 2.
Graham; Waiter G. Lambert, Springfield; Herman L. Brumley, R. V. D. 1.
Beech Bluff: Leo Keith, Knoxylle;
Hugh T. Lewallen, Glenmary, Willard
G. Smith, R. F. D. 2. Huntland; Carlos
Warner, Maryville
Died from wounds: Sergt, Dewey A.
Ledford, Etowah.
Died of disease: Capt, Henry M.
Jeffries, Briceville; Privates Lem M.
Dyer, R. F. D. 1, Baxler, Herbert E.
Emerson, R. F. D. 2. Niotal Sam V.
Goodwin, R. F. D. 3. Niotal Sam V.
Goodwin, R. F. D. 4. Diekson, Alexander C. Griffith, Spencer; John F. Hancock, R. F. D. 5. Woodbury; Hobart M.
Bailey, R. F. D. 2. Harriman; Alvis M.
Barker, Wynnburg; Pleasant James, R.
F. D. 2. Elbridge, William C. Marks, R. F.
D. 2. Lebanon; Leonard W. Morris, R.
F. D. 2. Cedar Hill; George D. Outlaw,
(Continued on Page 2, Column 2.)

## THINK ALBAMA MAN

ALBANY, Aia. Nov. 28 — Motives of revenge are ascribed as the reason for the shooting and killing of Herman Vandiver, white, at the home of his brother-in-law, near this city, Wednesday night by a party of four men.

His relatives allege the crime was committed in retailation for the shooting Tuesday of a man named Bradford, living in Lawrence county, it is said Vandiver admitted killing Bradford.

## FIVE PERSONS HURT

FORT SMITH, Ark. Nov. 28—The we-story brick plant of the Ward fee ream company was bailly wrecked tere today by the supposed explosion nere today by the expressed expression of gas, although the expression of an ammonia tank is suggested. Five officers and employes were injured, none tatally. The injured are Carl Taylor, Homer Kemp, John Finnegan, Will Jones and another man named Taylor.

PENSACOLA, Fla. Nov. 28.—Director-General W. G. McAdoo and party made an inspection of Fensacola yesterday. He left at 6:30 p.m. for Birmingham.

A committee from the Louisville & Nashville railroad shops waited upon the director-general and thanked him for what he has done "to better our conditions." He was accorded a curdial reception in Pensacola.

Churches Praise God for Return of Peace-Entire Business District Closes for the

ness District Closes for the Day—Plan Park Sing.

Memphis sought church Thursday and with bowed head and grateful heart offeren up a prayer of thanks on the term of the company of thanks of the company of the company

Gallor Preaches.

Bishop Gallor preached the Thankssiving day service at St. Mary's cathedral at 10:30 o'clock, and at the same hour Dr. W. D. Buckner preached at Calvary Episcopal church Services also were held at Hoiv Trinity church. Union services were held by all Baptites churches at the Bellevue church at 10:30 o'clock. The sermon was preached by Rev. G. B. Smalley, of the McLemore Avenue church. This was followed by a special service at the Central Baptist church from 12 to 1 o'clock, in which Mayor Monteverde, L. K. Salsbury, G. T. Fitzhugh and Joseph Newburger took part.

Presbyterian Thanksgiving day services were held in the Second Presbyterian, the Chelsea Avenue, the Idle wild and the Alabama Avenue churches Thursday morning, the First church congregation joining in the latter services were held in the Second Presbyterian Thanksgiving day sermon at the Trinity church. This was followed by Bernoth at 10:30 o'clock. The second Presbyterian Thanksgiving day services were held in the Second Presbyterian and the Alabama Avenue churches Thursday morning, the First church congregation joining in the latter services at St. John's Methodist Episcopal church, and a special musical program marked the services at the Ehworth church.

High mass was said at St. Mary's Catholic church at So'clock Thursday morning.

Rabil William Fineshriber addressed his congregation at the Poplar Avenue temple at 3:30 o'clock Thursday afternoon.

Details of Rescue of Troops

From Burning Vessel

Given Out.

BOSSON New 28 That 2800 troops

at the Church of the Good Shepherd

Dr. George & Meade gave an address

## SIXTY YANK AVIATORS LOSE LIVES IN FRANCE

PARIS, Nov. 28. (Havas.)—At a din-ner given last night by American avia-tors in honor of their French com-rades in the air service, it was an-

## PERU DETERMINED TO PREVENT FURTHER RIOTS

LIMA, Peru, Nov. 28.-The Peruvian LIMA, Peru, Nov. 28.—The Peruvian government is apparently determined to prevent the occurrence of untoward incidents here in connection with the Peruvian Chilean dispute. The situation continues calm. The only incident reported yesterday was from Callao, where the port workers are refusing to handle cargo from Chilean steamers. No demonstrations have taken place.

## LEBRETON IS NAMED AS ARGENTINE AMBASSADOR

BUENOS AIRES, Nov. 28.—Dr. To-mas A. Lebreton has been appointed ambassador of Argentina to the United States to succeed Dr. Romulo S. Naon, who resigned recently, Dr. Lebreton is a national deputy and is strongly pro-

## MAJOR ILL IN PARIS.

NEW YORK, Nov. 28.—Major Milliard Straight, formerly head of the Unit-i States war risk insurance bureau at ad States war risk insurance bureau at Washington, but who was transferred to France at his own request, has been taken seriously ill of pneumonta in Paris, according to advices to his family here. He was removed a day or two ago to the American hospital at Neully.

Tennessee—Rain in east, fair in west, elder: Friday fair, much colder. Mississippi-Fair and much colder; rost, probably heavy; temperature frost probably heavy; temperature close to freezing in central and north; colder Priday in southeast. Arkansas Fair, colder; frost with temperature near freezing.

Louisiana-Fair, slightly colder, frost in interior. Oklahoms—Fair, colder in southeast, freezing temperature. East Texas-Fair, continued cool with West Texas-Fair, slightly colder in Panhandie.

# WRONG SORT OF

Troubles of Administration Traced to Antagonistic Rumors Which Are Never Squelched.

BY DAVID LAWRENCE,

rades in the air service, it was announced by the under-secretary of aviation that of 240 American pilots in the Lafayette squadron, 50 lost their lives. Many of the most noted French sirmen, including Lieut Rene Fonck and Capt Heuteux, as well as Italian aviators, were present at the dinner.

Not a man was lost.

When all but the crew and a number of officers had left the Henderson she put back to port and, although listing badly, reached l'hilindelphia.

German Soldiers

Strip Mackensen

Of Goods And Gold

ZURICH, Nov. 28.—Field Marshal von Mackensen, who commanded the German troops operating in Rumania, on his return to Berlin had in his possession 63,000,000 marks in gold and notes, according to the Zeitung of Aussiurg, Bavaria. His staff carried stocks of provisions for their families.

Picks soldiers at the railroad station confiscated everything, the newspaper adds, and the authorities in reply to complaints made by the officers stated that the guard had acted as it dib because it was "believed the goods had been stolen."

Kinnie McDade, 25 years old, alias Mrs. Mary Barnes, is faring a white slavery charge. The woman, who was indicted by the federal grand jury tuesday, was arrested by federal officers Thursday morning and tedged in the city jail. She is alleged to have training ported an 18-year-old girl from Memphis to Greenwood, Miss., for Iranyout purposes. No date has been fixed for her hearing.

ANIATORS CELEBRATE

## AVIATORS CELEBRATE.

MANUAGO UNLERRATE.

COLUMBUS, Miss., Nov 28 (Spi) —

Many Columbians went to Fayne field,
near West Point, Thanksgiving day, to
attend the gymkhana which was held
by the aviators. The principal attraction was a football game between teams
representing Payne field and Camp MeCleilan and there were numerous other
athletic events.

## SOLF KICKS ON ALLIED

MENACES TO ALSACE

## (Continued on Page 9, Column 5.) BAD WEATHER MARS RECEPTION OF KING

TAKENOFF SHIP

TAKENOFF SHIP

Details of Rescue of Troops

From Burning Vessel

Given Out.

BOSTON, Nov. 28.—That 2,800 troops
were safely transferred from the fransport Henderson in the submarine zone
during the night of July 2, when fire
which had burned for several days in
the steamer's hold threatened the safety of the ship, was inside known in a
communication from Secretary of the
Navy Daniels to Ensign Bradford Ellson, of this city, one of the officers
who preserved order during the transfer.

When the order for the transfer was
given the men stood at attention on
the deck of the Henderson, Owing to
the danger from submarines, no lights
were burned and a hard rain and choppy sea increased the danger. The
transfer continued from 8 o'clock atinight until 6 the following morning.
Not a man was lost.

CREAT MASSACRE

BERLIN, Nov. 28.—Dull, cloudy weathee, with heavy rain at intervals, threatee, with heavy in at intervals, the every to be
the arrival from Engling
thas rying too and the reception at its of the city.

Ring tom the reception of the city.

Ring tom the reception of the sale of the
every where by Paristans, not only to the
route

## LAND CREW MEMBERS FROM FOUNDERED BOAT

LONDON, Nov. 28.—Thirty-five members of the crew and three passen-gers from the steamer Cascapodia, which foundered off Newfoundland on Nov. 17, have landed at Falmouth.

Clellan and there were numerous other athletic events.

RATIFY DRY LAW.

TALLAHASSE, Fla. Nov. 28.—The federal amendment for nation-wide prohibition was ratified by both houses of the Fiorida legislature yesterlay, the senate 25 to 2, and the house 61 to 1.

Nov. 17, have landed at Falmouth.

A St. John's dispatch on Nov. 17 said a radio message had been received there from the Cascapedia stating that there from the Cascapedia stating that the was in a sinking condition off Cape Bace. No further particulars were given, but it was thought the ship had senate 25 to 2, and the house 61 to 1.

## probably heavy, temperature close to freezing in north; colder Friday. Kentucky—Rsin, possibly turning to snow, colder, Friday generally fair, much colder.

# EX-KAISER CAN BE EXTRADITED

PARIS, Nov. 28 — William Hohenzollern can be extradited, in the opinion of Frof. Barthelemy, of the Paris law faculty, who explains his guiding principle is that when there is an apparent conflict between law and common sense the solution is always found by following the latter.

The theory that a political crime is any crime inspired by purisive political privices, the professor declares has long been abandoned. He notes that Beiguing in 1856 classed regicides among

## At all events the possibilities must be

HONOLULU, Nov. 28—Cable advices received here by the Nippu Jiji. Japanese daily newspaper, stated it was reported in Japan that Admiral Kolchak, the dictator of Siberia, has been assassinated at Omsk. No details were given. Restore Balance.

MAGNATE DIES IN N. Y. PORT ARTHUR, Tex., Nov. 28.—Mrs. Dellora R. Gates, white wor John W. Gates, famous a decade ago as a raligoral magnate, died in New York city today, according to private dispatches received here. She was the last surviying member of the family, John W. Gates having died in Paris in 1911 and their only son, Charles, dying in Wyoming in 1913.

The city of Port Arthur was founded by Gates and Arthur was founded by Gates and Arthur was founded by

## STREETS OF MOBILE PRACTICALLY COMPLETE **WORK ON TAX BILL**

## **HEAVY FROST PROBABLE** OVER SOUTHERN STATES

This winter, the minister said, Italy needs more supplies than she did last year, as she must feed the reconquered provinces of the kingdom and the redeemed territories in addition.

SWISS CHIEF TO QUIT.

BERNE, Nov. 28.—Gen. Ulrich Wille, commander of the Swiss army, has select the federal council to relieve him of his duties. Since the federal council to relieve him of his duties. Since are armistice has been signed, he says, his services can be dispensed with.

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WASHINGTON, Nov. 28.—Revision of the war revenue bill was substantially was substantially to mean to feat last night by the sense required has the program of raising \$5,000.

There will be rair order to the Mississippl valley strict party vote the committee. Amendments perfect last night by the sense of the war revenue bill was substantially to mean tops to the committee. Amendments perfect last night by the sense of the was prog

TENNESSEE

## (Continued on Page 2, Column 2.) KILLED FOR REVENGE

## IN GAS EXPLOSION

M'ADOO SEES PORT.